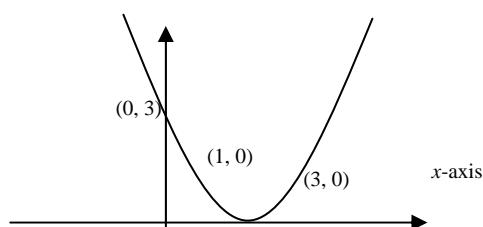


Graphs and Transformations – Test 3b – Answers OCR – 2004 – C1

1. a)



correct values for crossing axes **A1A1A1**
U-shaped parabola **A1**

b)

$$y = (x - 1)(x - 3) = x^2 - 4x + 3 = (x - 2)^2 - 1$$

c)

Minimum when $(x - 2)^2 - 1$ is the smallest possible value
i.e. when $(x - 2)^2$ is smallest

$$x = 2, y = -1 \quad \mathbf{A1A1}$$

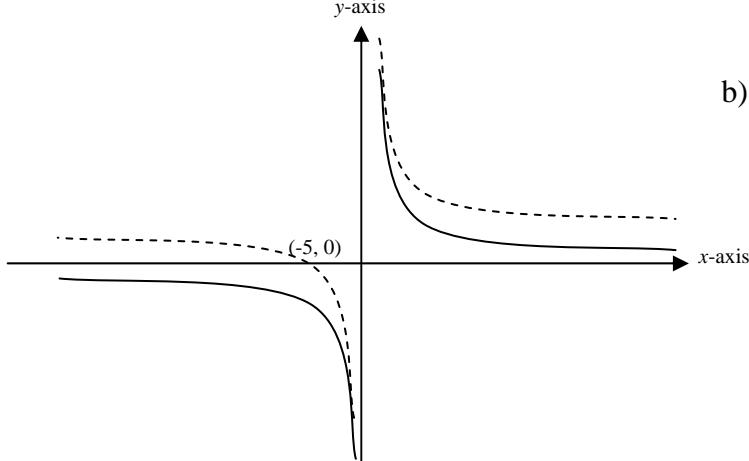
8

2.

a)

Asymptotes: x and y-axis **A1**

correct two halves **A1A1**



b) Correct shift 1 up. **A1 ft**

Crosses x-axis at $-5 \quad \mathbf{A1}$

Asymptotes: y-axis ($x = 0$) & $y = 1 \quad \mathbf{A1} \quad \mathbf{A1}$

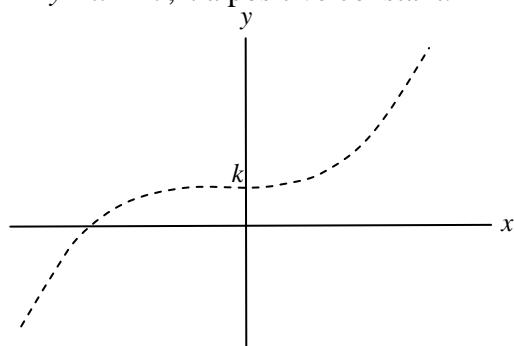
7

3)

a)

$$y = x^3 + k, k \text{ a positive constant.}$$

A1 for correct sketch



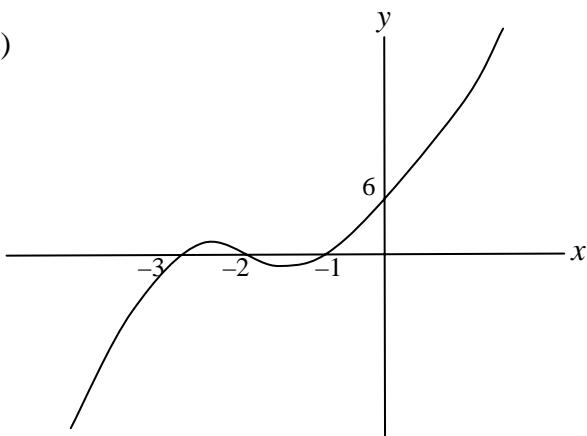
Crosses y-axis at $k \quad \mathbf{A1}$

Crosses x-axis ($y = 0$)

$$k = -x^3, \therefore x = -\sqrt[3]{k} \quad \mathbf{A1}$$

- b)
- i) $y = -x^3 - k \quad \mathbf{A1}$
 - ii) $+ 2k \quad \mathbf{A1}$

c)



A1 for correct sketch

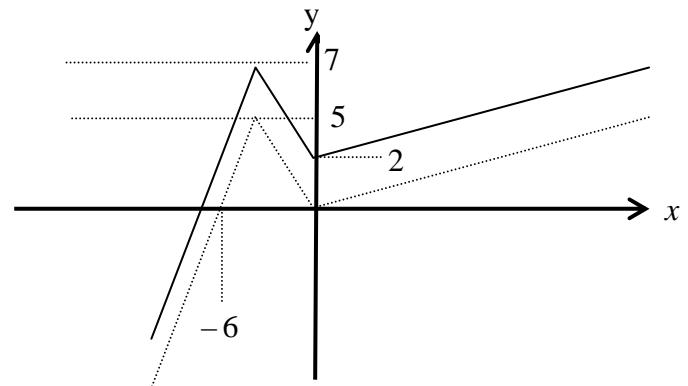
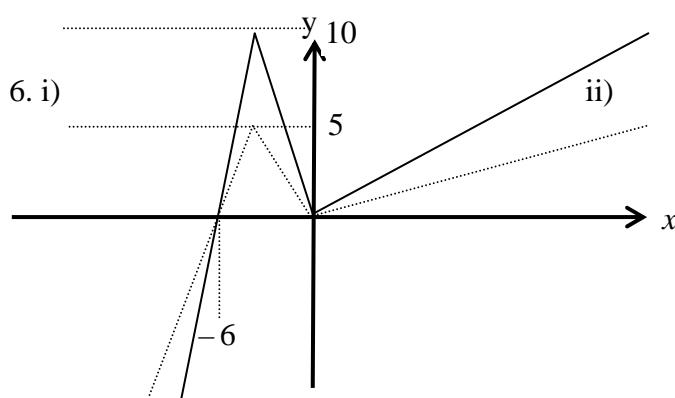
A1 for correct values

7

4. a) At $x = b$ **A1**
 b) A False **A1** B True **A1** C False **A1** D True **A1** 5

5. a) Intersection corresponds to solution of $x^2 = 2x + n$, **M1** $x^2 - 2x - n = 0$ **A1**
 Look at discriminant **M1** $a = 1, b = -2, c = -n$

- b) $b^2 - 4ac > 0$ **M1** $n > -1$ **A1**
 b) $b^2 - 4ac = 0$ **M1** $n = -1$ **A1**
 c) $b^2 - 4ac < 0$ **M1** $n < -1$ **A1** 9



x-axis -6 **A1**

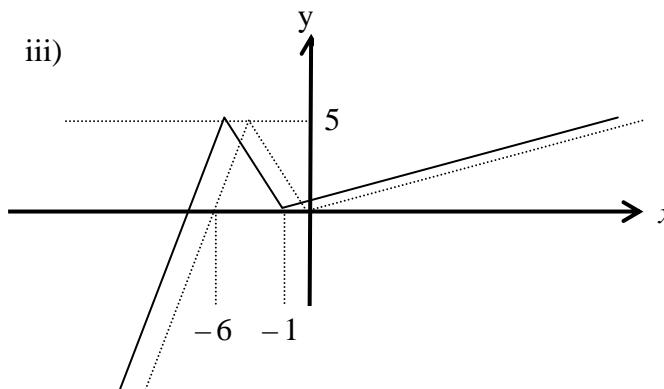
local max 10 **A1**

- b) stretch $\times 2$ (or scale factor 2) in vertical direction **A1**

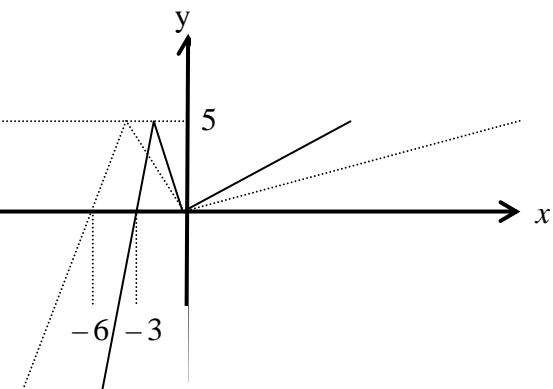
y-axis 2 **A1**

local max 7 **A1**

shift (or translated) 2 up **A1**



iv)



x-axis -1 (and/or -7) **A1**

local max same height (5) **A1**

- b) shift (or translated) 1 left **A1**

x-axis -3 **A1**

local max same height (5) **A1**

stretch $\times 1/2$ (or scale factor 1/2) in horizontal dir **A1**

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{48}