



Differentiated Translation Practice

for GCSE AQA Spanish

Update v1.1, December 2024

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Teacher's Introduction

The aim of this resource is to provide teachers with a comprehensive pack of translation practice worksheets for their students, to support them with this skill in line with the requirements of the 2024 specification for the AQA GCSE examination. It is designed to give students some tips and techniques as well skill-building activities and exam-style questions.

Remember!

Always check the exam board website for new information, including changes to the specification and sample assessment material.

Structured practice

Each topic in the new specification has one to three practice worksheets to give students support with vocabulary, grammar and translation skills. The vocabulary used consists of words taken from the AQA prescribed vocabulary list, as well as high-frequency words, and additional topic-related words appropriate to each level. The grammar is based on the requirements of the specification at each level. At the end of each worksheet, there are exam-style questions to test whether students can apply what they have learnt in the worksheets as well as their own topic knowledge. Higher level students may wish to complete both the Foundation and Higher worksheets as activity content within the topic worksheets and the exam-style questions are different.

The practice worksheets are divided into Foundation level and Higher level questions, represented by the following symbols:

 = Foundation level  = Higher level

Additional exam practice

There is also an exam practice section for each topic with a translation into Spanish and a translation into English for each tier. The answer section provides simplified versions of the mark schemes featured in the AQA GCSE specification. This has been done in order to enable students and teachers to mark translations quickly and efficiently without worrying about additional marks related to AO3 (rendering of original meaning; and knowledge of vocabulary and grammar) in the writing paper. However, it is recommended that teachers discuss these with students in order for them to be fully aware of the requirements. Students can complete these as additional revision closer to the exam.

Non-specification Vocabulary:

We have included some common words in this resource from outside the set word list to widen students' vocabulary and develop inference skills.

Our research tells us that some teachers prefer resources which are limited to the vocabulary list, like the exam, whereas others want students to develop wider vocabulary to better prepare those that go on to do A Level.

To support both approaches, all unknown vocabulary is glossed, with the exception of easy cognates, and words from outside the list are not required to answer the questions. Some teachers may prefer to cover up the glossary before photocopying.

Any questions marked as 'practice exam questions' have no glossed vocabulary.

Topics covered

Theme 1: People and lifestyle	Theme 2: Popular culture	Theme 3: Communication and the world around us
• Topic 1: Identity and relationships with others • Topic 2: Healthy living and lifestyle • Topic 3: Education and work	• Topic 1: Free-time activities • Topic 2: Customs, festivals and celebrations • Topic 3: Celebrity culture	• Topic 1: Travel and tourism, including places of interest • Topic 2: Media and technology • Topic 3: The environment and where people live

As with all translation exercises, answers other than the ones provided in this resource are possible. The teacher should use their own discretion throughout marking to decide whether the answer provided by the student is viable.

The resource is designed for students to write their answers in their own exercise books to save the amount of paper needed to be photocopied. This symbol indicates an activity which can usefully be completed directly on the worksheet and a version to be photocopied has been provided in an Appendix at the end of the resource.



March 2024

Update v1.1, December 2024

Update to ensure all vocabulary is glossed where it is not included in the AQA vocabulary list and improvements to formatting.

Students' Introduction

- Students will come across the tasks of translating in Paper 3 (Reading) and Paper 4 (Writing).
- It is worth remembering that dictionaries are not permitted at any time during the test.
- Below is what students must do in more detail.

Write your answers in your exercise books rather than on the sheets, unless your teacher advises otherwise.

Paper 3 (Reading)

What translation task is assessed?

Translating from Spanish into English

Questions

In Section B for both tiers:

- **Foundation tier:** Translation of five sentences from Spanish into English, minimum 35 words in total.
- **Higher tier:** Translation of five sentences from Spanish into English, minimum 50 words in total.

How it's assessed

There is a total of 10 marks. Each question is worth 2 marks. Each sentence is broken down into two parts so that a total of 10 marks can be awarded.

Paper 4 (Writing)

What translation task is assessed?

- Translating from English into Spanish

Questions

In Section A for both tiers:

- **Foundation tier:** Translation of five sentences from English into Spanish, minimum 35 words in total.
- **Higher tier:** Translation of five sentences from English into Spanish, minimum 50 words in total.

How it's assessed

There is a total of 10 marks. The five sentences are broken down into 15 sections, and one tick is given for each element correctly translated. The final mark is allocated according to two levelled grids based on 1: Rendering of original meaning; and 2: Knowledge of vocabulary and grammar. *In this resource, marks are allocated in a simplified, student-friendly way to enable self-marking, but it is recommended that you familiarise yourself with the AQA requirements.*

TRANSLATION STRATEGIES

Translation from Spanish into English

- Read through the whole sentence to get a sense of the overall meaning or gist.
- Think about the context and use common sense.
- You cannot often translate word for word. Think about key words and then try to find the same meaning in English. It may be that the word order has to change.
- Try to work out the meaning of unfamiliar words in the sentence. Consider the context of the unfamiliar word and try to find words that would fit, using an English sentence as a guide. *Ellos leen y les gusta leer libros.* They like to read books. What could be done with a book?
- Once you have the meaning of the sentence in your head, play with the order of the words in English until it sounds natural when you read it.
- The golden rule: read aloud what you have written. If it doesn't sound right, it probably isn't.

Worked Examples from Spanish into English

Read the notes provided and attempt to translate the sentences yourself first. Then check the notes and the translations.

1. Vivo en una casa bonita.		
Verb ('vivo') ending in 'o' tells me that the sentence is in the 'I' form. Also, it is present tense.	'casa' is a noun because it has an article ('una') before it. As the preceding verb is 'I live', could the translation be 'a house'?	'bonita' is an adjective. It means 'pretty' or 'beautiful'.
2. Me encantan las películas porque son interesantes.		
Verb ('encantan') has 'me' in front of it, so it is something to do with me, although it doesn't end in 'o'. This is because 'encantan' is an impersonal verb that refers to what is enjoyed here.	'películas' is a noun. I know it's a noun because it has the article 'las' before it.	'interesantes' is an adjective. It means 'interesting'.
3. Voy a jugar al fútbol en el parque.		
The structure 'voy a' followed by an infinitive is a sign that this sentence is in the future tense. If I read on, I see 'fútbol', which is a cognate, so 'jugar' could mean 'to play'.	I know that 'jugar' is an infinitive because it ends in '-ar'. So, this will mean to do something. In the case of 'jugar' this will mean <i>to play</i> .	'en el parque' means 'in the park'.
4. El verano pasado fuimos a España de vacaciones.		
'pasado' indicates past, so this sentence is going to be in the past tense. 'verano'? Not sure... but later on there is the word 'vacaciones', which looks like 'vacations', so 'verano' could be 'summer'.	'fuimos' is a verb in the past. If I didn't already know this, the first part has the time marker 'pasado'. It isn't in the 'I' form, as that is 'fui'; if it ends in '-mos', it indicates the 'we' form.	'de vacaciones' means 'on holiday'.
5. Deberías reciclar más si quieres proteger el planeta.		
'Deberías' ends in '-s', which tells me it is in the 'you' form. It is a verb. Also, I remember this type of ending in the phrase 'me gustaría', which means 'I would like'.	There are two cognates in the sentence which help me: 'reciclar' (recycle) and 'planeta' (planet). There is also 'proteger', which is an infinitive because it ends in '-er' and looks like 'protect'.	'más' means 'more'.

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Translation from English into Spanish

- Read through the whole sentence once.
- Think of the key words in the sentence. For each key word, try to produce a
- Consider your knowledge of Spanish grammar and transference of meaning – message as the original with suitable changes so that it makes sense and does
- As you build each sentence, use a mental checklist for accuracy. Remember
 - Subject–verb agreement (Who is doing what?)
 - Tense (When? Present? Past? Future? Is there a time marker to help you?)
 - Word order will be different in Spanish, e.g. adjectives normally go after nouns
 - Is the noun that is being translated masculine or feminine, singular or plural?
- If you don't know a word, try to think of a synonym or a similar word.
- Check your work thoroughly.

Worked Examples from English into Spanish

Read the notes provided and attempt to translate the sentences yourself first. The

1. My town has a small church.		
'Town' is a noun and a Foundation tier word. 'My' in Spanish is either 'mi' or 'mis'. As there is only one town here the word for 'my' must be 'mi. So, 'Mi pueblo'	'has' – are we looking for the verb 'hay' or 'tiene'?	'church' – a noun. 'small' – a vocabulary word. 'small' – 'pequeño'
2. I decided to go to the shopping centre.		
'I decided' is in the past tense. The infinitive is 'decidir' and the 'I' form of an -ir verb in the preterite tense is 'í'.	'to go' – an infinitive is needed.	Shopping centre – 'centro comercial'. 'before' – 'antes'.
3. I like eating meat. I am not a vegetarian.		
After 'I like' we have an infinitive so do we use 'gustar' or 'me gustan'?	How do we translate 'eating'? After 'I like' it is going to be an infinitive – 'to eat'.	'not' – 'no'. 'vegetarian' – 'vegetariano'.
4. When I was younger, I used to smoke.		
'I was' will need the imperfect tense.	'younger' in Spanish will need to be translated more literally as 'more young'.	'I used to' – 'solía'.
5. We have just bought a beautiful dog.		
To 'have just' is a set phrase – 'acabar de'. This phrase is followed by an infinitive; in this case 'to buy'. However, we need to make sure we use the 'we' form of the verb.	Here the word 'bought' must be in the infinitive form, because as we have already mentioned, the structure 'acabar de' is followed by an infinitive.	'Beautiful' – 'bonito'. 'dog' – 'perro'.

English to Spanish answers: 1. Mi pueblo tiene una iglesia pequeña. 2. Decidí ir al centro comercial. 3. Me gusta comer carne. No soy vegetariano/vegetariana. 4. Cuando era más joven, fumaba. 5. Acabamos de comprar un perro bonito.	
You want to protect the park. It's interesting. We went to Spain for a holiday.	

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Topic 1: Identity and relationships with o

Activity 1

Match up the English with the Spanish:



Translation

1. my family	8. my grandparents
2. my brother	9. my cousin
3. my sister	10. my aunt
4. my siblings	11. my uncle
5. my father	12. my friends
6. my mother	13. my stepfather
7. my parents	14. my stepmother

a. mi tía	h
b. mi padre	e
c. mi padrastro	j
d. mis padres	k
e. mis abuelos	l
f. mi hermano	n
g. mi primo/a	n

- From the above, what is the difference between *mi* and *mis* in Spanish?
- If we have a plural group of people, some male and some female, which gender do we use? Look at the examples above to help you.

Activity 2

Match up the Spanish with the English:

1. alegre
2. bonito
3. delgado
4. fuerte
5. gracioso
6. hermoso
7. listo
8. perezoso
9. trabajador

a. pretty
b. strong
c. beautiful
d. lazy
e. clever
f. cheerful
g. hardworking
h. slim
i. funny

Activity 3

Reorder the words to form correct sentences based on the English translation. Be

- Mi David amigo popular es. (My friend David is popular.)
- trabajador Mi es tío. (My uncle is hard-working.)
- Mis importantes amigos son. (My friends are important.)
- madre excelentes prepara Mi pizzas. (My mother prepares excellent pizzas.)
- Mi es en experto hermano bádminton. (My brother is an expert at badminton.)

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Soy una persona fuerte.
- Me gusta mi familia; es alegre.
- Tengo un hermano que es ne... y una hermana que es graciosa.
- Mis primos son muy hermosos.
- Mi amigo es bonito, pero muy delgado.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- My grandmother is old.
- My uncle is clever and funny.
- My father is slim and strong.
- I like my siblings because they are beautiful.
- My brother was lazy when he was a child.

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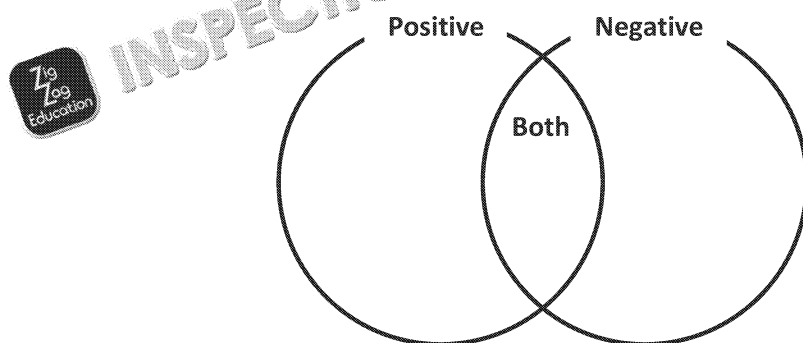


Topic 1: Identity and relationships with o

Activity 1

Decide whether these adjectives are traits of character which are positive, negative or both. Draw a Venn diagram using the template below and write the words in the appropriate area.

nervioso	orgulloso	gracioso	simpático	serio	perezoso
tolerante	ambicioso	comprensivo	sensible	alegre	listo



Activity 2

Match up the corresponding adjectives:

1. Mi padre es pesado y raro	a. My mother is very strict
2. Mi madre es agradable, pero sensible	b. My sister is very young
3. Mi padrastro es alto y rubio	c. My stepmother is very kind
4. Mi madrastra es morena y gorda	d. My father is very serious
5. Mi hermano es pobre, pero orgulloso	e. My grandfather is very funny
6. Mi hermana es joven y deportista	f. My parents are very different
7. Mis padres son simpáticos pero independientes	g. My brother is very old
8. Mis abuelos son muy viejos y capaces	h. My stepfather is very tall

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Mi abuela es una persona fuerte y activa.
- Mis tíos son muy comprensivos y siempre están contentos.
- Mi hermana no es trabajadora, es perezosa.
- Mis padres son muy diferentes. Mi madre es deportista, pero mi padre es muy vago.
- Mi hermano menor va a ser muy independiente y capaz.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- My brother is extremely serious.
- I am not proud like my father.
- My aunt and uncle are very kind.
- My brother is funny.
- My older sister is going to be a doctor in the future.

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Topic 1: Identity and relationships with o

Activity 1

Look at the following words. What do you think they mean?

1. casado
2. soltero
3. separado
4. divorciado



① CASA is a house. In the old days in Spain married women stayed at home and did the housework. So you can remember that the word CASADO means 'married'.

① Four of the five words are adjectives and so they change their endings according to describing a male or female, or a plural group. One of the words is a noun.

Singled? Married? Separated? Divorced?

① Notice that, in Spanish, the verb 'estar' is used with relationship statuses: married, separated and divorced. This is because these are not necessarily permanent states; they could change. The only exception is viudo/a (widowed) because one cannot be un-widowed!

① Note that in South American countries they can use 'ser' and 'estar' slightly differently. They use 'ser' instead of 'estar' with soltero or casado. This may vary from

Activity 2

Use the forms of the verb 'estar' in the table below to identify the words in the game.

<i>está</i>	<i>estamos</i>	<i>están</i>
-------------	----------------	--------------

1. Mi prima ____ separada.
2. Mi marido y yo ____ divorciados.
3. Mis padres no ____ casados. Yo ____ soltero.

Activity 3

Write down the correct form of the word in brackets in your exercise book.

Remember, these words are like adjectives so they might need to agree with the noun.

1. Mi hermana ____ (married).
2. Juan y María ____ (divorced).
3. Mis tíos ____ (married).
4. Yo estoy ____ (single).

Activity 4

Match the Spanish words with their English equivalents:

1. el matrimonio	7. la mujer	a. to get married	g. the groom
2. casarse	8. el amor	b. the couple	h. the bride
3. la boda	9. los novios	c. the bride	i. to be born
4. la pareja	10. la novia	d. the wife	j. love
5. casado	11. el marido	e. to be born	
6. nacer		f. love	

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Tengo una hermana. Está casada.
2. Mi hermano tiene un novio que se llama Diego.
3. Pablo celebra su cumpleaños el siete de mayo.
4. La amistad es importante en una pareja.
5. El sábado pasado fui a la boda de mi prima.
Se casó con su novia, que se llama Ana María.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. My older sister is married.
2. My aunt and uncle are divorced.
3. The wedding is 1st July.
4. The bride and groom are happy.
5. My cousin got married.

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Topic 1: Identity and relationships with o

Activity 1a

a) Translate the following verbs into English:

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. reírse | 7. parecerse |
| 2. llevarse bien | 8. llevarse mal |
| 3. enamorarse | 9. conocerse |
| 4. llamarse | 10. pelearse |
| 5. divorciarse | 11. entenderse |
| 6. casarse | 12. discutirse |

b) Which from those listed above (1–12) is the odd one out, and why?



Translation tip: Recognising tenses. When translating sentences from Spanish to English, look for time markers and verb endings.

Activity 2

Read the following sentences. Identify the time marker and/or the verb. Then, say whether the sentence is in the present, past or future tense.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Esta mañana mi prima se ha separado de su marido. | 4. En el futuro voy a casarme. |
| 2. Ahora me parezco más a mi abuelo que a mi padre. | 5. Normalmente voy al gimnasio los lunes. |
| 3. Este año vamos a celebrar nuestra boda. | 6. Ayer me enteré de la noticia. |

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi marido y yo llevamos más de cinco años casados y nos entendemos muy bien.
2. Siempre discuto con mi hermano menor.
3. Conocí a mi novia en una fiesta el verano pasado.
4. Mi amiga se parece mucho a su tía. Es increíble.
5. El próximo año vamos a casarnos en España. Será genial.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I get on really well with my stepfather.
2. I fell in love with my cousin.
3. My friend Pepe met my sister at the party.
4. My cousin and I got married last year.
5. My parents got divorced in 2010.

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Topic 2: Healthy living and lifestyle

Activity 1

Identify the sentences below that refer to healthy living:

1. Voy al gimnasio cada tarde y vivo una vida sin estrés.
2. Tomo bebidas dulces en mis comidas.
3. Como caramelos cada día. Me encanta el azúcar.
4. El deporte es importante, pero no hago ejercicio nunca.
5. Soy vegetariano. No como carne porque la odio.
6. Tomo un buen desayuno con frutas, leche y café.
7. Fumo mucho y nunca voy a la piscina.
8. Voy al gimnasio en bici.

Activity 2

Now, translate the sentences about healthy living into English:

Activity 3

Now, using the sentences about unhealthy living as a guide, translate the following:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. I drink Coca-Cola for breakfast. | 3. I never do sport. |
| 2. I eat lots of sweets every night. | 4. I never go to the gym. |



Translation tip: If you cannot find the word you are looking for, you might be able to use a negative verb to get the same message across.
e.g. *es una mala idea* = *no es una buena idea*

Activity 4

Match up the Spanish with the English:

1. Monto a caballo
2. No bebo café
3. Como un desayuno equilibrado
4. Me cuido el cuerpo
5. Duermo ocho horas
6. Entreno en el gimnasio
7. Ceno verduras y fruta

a. I eat a balanced breakfast
b. I look after my body
c. I ride a horse
d. I sleep eight hours
e. I train in the gym
f. I have vegetables and fruit for dinner
g. I don't drink coffee

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Tengo una dieta equilibrada. Como fruta todos los días.
2. Bebo seis vasos de agua al día.
3. Mucha azúcar es muy mala para la salud.
4. Mi hermana es vegetariana. No come carne.
5. Vamos a montar a caballo mañana.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish:

1. I love milk but I hate coffee.
2. I don't eat well. I like sport.
3. My sister smokes too much.
4. Sport is important but I don't do it.
5. Tomorrow, I am going to the gym.

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Topic 2: Healthy living and lifestyle

Activity 1

Read the text below and find the phrases that mean:

- overweight
- difficulties breathing
- to be in shape
- to lead a healthy life
- changes in the brain
- we must make an effort
- to smoke
- to drink alcohol
- they do a lot of damage



Malos efectos en la salud

Aparte de **estar en forma** que tengas un aspecto físico menos bonito, el sobrepeso podría tener problemas para respirar. **Estar en forma** es muy importante para llevar una vida saludable. **Es muy importante** hacer el esfuerzo de comer mucha fruta y muchas verduras. **Es una mala idea** tomar drogas duras porque causan cambios en el cerebro. Debemos enseñar a los niños que beber alcohol hacen mucho daño a la salud. Hay que evitarlos.

Extension: Activity 2



Translation tip: You can see how words can be grouped into word families. weight / overweight / to weigh / weighing scales – all of these words are related.

Copy the table below. Try to fit the words in the grid to group words from the same family according to the role of the word in the sentence. There may not be all three (not all words are in the same family).

Noun		Verb		
dolor	peso	respirar	cambio	jugar
abusar	abuso	vivir	consumir	muerte
muerte	pesar	vivo	doler	baile
saludable	bailar	respiración	abusado	consumo
		dañar		

(Note that the words in bold are not on the specification list. Use your knowledge of either Spanish or English to guess what they mean.)

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Mi hermano no lleva una vida saludable.
- Mi padre no hace deporte. Además, come demasiado.
- Mi abuelo fumaba mucho y ahora tiene problemas para respirar.
- La semana pasada fui a una fiesta y bebí demasiado alcohol.
- Tengo que cambiar mi estilo de vida, por eso no tomaré drogas.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- Being overweight can be a problem.
- Taking drugs is dangerous for the brain.
- I like to breathe fresh air.
- My brother used to smoke.
- Being in shape is important.

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Topic 3: Education and work (Part 1)

Activity 1

a) How many of these school subjects do you recognise? Translate as many as you can.

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 1. Inglés | 5. Música | 9. Religión |
| 2. Español | 6. Geografía | 10. Ciencias |
| 3. Matemáticas | 7. Francés | 11. Física |
| 4. Economía | 8. Historia | 12. Educación Física |

b) To give your opinion, translate the following:

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. me encanta | 3. odio | 5. no me gusta |
| 2. me gusta | 4. me gusta mucho | 6. prefiero |

c) Reasons:

- | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. es útil | 3. es aburrido/a | 5. es divertido/a |
| 2. es interesante | 4. es fácil | 6. son difíciles |

d) Try translating these sentences:

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| 1. I hate Music because it is boring. | 4. I like Geography. |
| 2. I love French because it is fun. | 5. I don't like Maths. |
| 3. I like History a lot because it is interesting. | |

Activity 2

Look for the cognates! Look into the word and see if you can work it out. Note the Foundation vocabulary list, but are very close to the English word. What do you think they mean?

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. clase | 4. examen | 7. profesor |
| 2. director | 5. página | 8. estricto |
| 3. desobediente | 6. información | 9. educación |

Activity 3

We are talking about the school day... Can you work out the meanings of the below words?

- If HORA means 'hour/time', what do you think HORARIO is?
- At the start of the lesson, the teacher PASA LISTA. If LISTA is a 'list', what might PASA mean? Don't get this word confused with LISTO, which means 'clever', e.g. *Mi amigo es listo*.
- If the teacher says 'Mira la pizarra interactiva', which of these words is a cognate? What do you think the instruction means?
- Look at the word TRIMESTRE. What word can you find within the word? When we start a word with 'bi', what does it mean? Bicycle, bilateral, bisexual. When we start a word with 'tri', what does it mean? Tricycle, triangle? So, what does TRIMESTRE mean?
- Look at the word ESTUDIAR. What word can you find within the word? There is the beginning of the English word 'study'. When we end a word with -ar, what does it mean? So, can you work out what ESTUDIAR means?

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate the following into English. [10 marks]

- No me gusta estudiar.
- Mi profesora de Música es interesante, pero mi profesor de Religión es aburrido.
- La clase de Historia comienza a las nueve.
- Mi profesor era perezoso.
- Odio las matemáticas. Prefiero la informática.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following into Spanish.

- I like Spanish because it is easy.
- I love my French teacher.
- I hate Maths. I prefer Science.
- I don't like History because it is boring.
- I really like Science.

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Topic 3: Education and work (Part 1)



Translation tip: You can work out the meaning of many words when translating by spotting the cognates or near cognates. These are words that look similar to the English word. You sometimes need to LOOK INSIDE the word to see the clue.

e.g. inSOLación = sunstroke. You can see the word for sun (SOL) inside the word.

However, you can sometimes be caught out by FALSE FRIENDS. These are words that look like the word in English but mean something completely different.

e.g. está embarazada – does not mean she is embarrassed but that she is pregnant!

And if a teacher is 'sensible' in Spanish, they are sensitive.

Activity 1

What do you think these words mean in the context of school? ¡OJO! (Watch out)

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. organizar | 4. éxito | 7. examen |
| 2. asistir | 5. ambicioso | 8. notas |
| 3. vago | 6. orquesta | |

Activity 2

Match the two halves to make full sentences:

1. El profesor explica por qué	a. tienes que repasar más
2. El uniforme del colegio	b. eres decepcionado.
3. El comportamiento de los alumnos	c. suele castigar a los alumnos
4. Si suspendes un examen	d. siendo un problema.
5. El acoso continúa	e. hay que poner las cosas en orden
6. Si no haces los deberes, el profesor	f. mejora el comportamiento

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Tienes que estudiar mucho si quieres tener éxito. | 1. I would like to study |
| 2. No me gusta llevar uniforme al colegio. | 2. I don't like doing my |
| 3. Para ir a la universidad, es importante sacar buenas notas. | 3. In my school, the students |
| 4. Ayer repasé para el examen de Español, pero el resultado fue malo es que no me gusta el español. | 4. it is compulsory to wear a uniform |
| 5. Si no estudio, voy a suspender los deberes. | 5. Last year, I failed my |
| | have to revise more |

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I would like to study
2. I don't like doing my
3. In my school, the students
4. it is compulsory to wear a uniform
5. Last year, I failed my
- have to revise more

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Topic 3: Education and work (Part 2)

Activity 1

Here are 11 key verbs for the topic. Match the Spanish verbs to their meanings in English.

1. aprender	a. to respect
2. aprobar	b. to help
3. ayudar	c. to read
4. cantar	d. to pass (an exam)
5. respetar	e. to write
6. enseñar	f. to sing
7. escribir	g. to learn
8. leer	h. to work
9. mirar	i. to play
10. jugar	j. to teach
11. trabajar	k. to look at

Activity 2

Now, using the same verbs, match them to the words in column B to translate the sentences in column A.

A	B
1. aprender	a. las palabras
2. aprobar	b. con los deberes
3. ayudar	c. al baloncesto
4. cantar	d. las frases
5. respetar	e. un idioma
6. enseñar	f. una novela
7. escribir	g. el libro
8. leer	h. un profesor
9. mirar	i. una canción
10. jugar	j. duro
11. trabajar	

- to sing a song
- to read a novel
- to learn a language
- to teach the words
- to look at the book
- to play basketball
- to write the sentences
- to respect the teacher
- to work hard
- to help with your homework
- to pass an exam

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Me gusta estudiar porque los profesores nos ayudan en clase.
- Juego en el equipo de fútbol del instituto.
- Aprender un idioma es útil para tu vida laboral.
- Anoche hice los deberes en el colegio. ¡Qué aburrido!
- El verano pasado trabajé en un colegio en España.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- When I study English, I like to read a novel.
- My father works as a teacher. He likes it.
- I would like to pass my exam.
- I participate in class.
- Yesterday, I played football with his homework.

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Topic 3: Education and work (Part 2)

Activity 1

Read the results of a pupil survey about life at school.
List their seven main concerns, in English.



Extra Vocabulary
Reino Unido – U

Lo que molesta más a los estudiantes en los institutos del Reino Unido es el acoso. Tampoco les gusta el hecho de que haya algunos alumnos perezosos con un comportamiento que no les gusta. Otra cosa que mencionan es que tienen que llevar deberes todo el día de la mañana. Otra cosa son las huelgas de los profesores, que podrían afectar a sus estudios. Finalmente, encuentran molestas tantas reglas. Por ejemplo, tener que llevar camisa siempre o no poder llevar tatuajes.



Translation tip: Remember that the word ANOTHER is translated simply by OTRA. You need to put the word UN in front of it as OTRO means ANOTHER. This is a very common mistake for GCSE candidates. Remember that if we want to say WHAT at the start or in the middle of a sentence, it is not a question word, we must use LO QUE.

Activity 2

Match up the two halves of the sentences, and then translate the full sentences into Spanish.

1. Lo que quiero tener
2. Lo que voy a hacer
3. Lo que los profesores hacen
4. Lo que no quiero
5. Lo que tengo que hacer

a. es un viaje a un instituto internacional.
b. es repasar mucho antes de los exámenes.
c. es éxitos en los exámenes.
d. es castigar a los alumnos.
e. es perder mis libros este año.

Exam Preparation

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Estudio francés, pero quisiera aprender otro idioma, como el español.
2. Hay muchas reglas en mi instituto y pienso que muchas son demasiado estrictas.
3. Este año ha habido muchas huelgas en el colegio de mi madre.
4. El mes pasado perdí mi mochila con todos mis libros.
5. El uniforme es obligatorio en los colegios.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. My school has too many rules.
2. I am going to study French.
3. I do not want to fail my exams.
4. The behaviour of the teachers is not good.
5. What my mother said to me was that if I want to succeed, I must study hard.

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Topic 3: Education and work (Part 3)

Activity 1

Match up the Spanish with the English:

1. camarero	a. journalist
2. enfermero	b. hairdresser
3. músico	c. waiter
4. peluquero	d. teacher
5. periodista	e. nurse
6. profesor	f. musician

Activity 2

Look at the definitions of these jobs. Can you match each description with the name of the job? Translate the definitions first and then use the job vocabulary in the box above (activities 1 and 2).

1. Cuida de los pacientes en un hospital.
2. Escribe canciones y toca instrumentos musicales.
3. Escribe artículos para las revistas o para los periódicos. A veces trabaja en un restaurante.
4. Corta y lava el pelo de la gente.
5. Sirve la comida en un restaurante.
6. Da clases a niños en un colegio.



Translation tip: 'He' and 'she' are translated by the same verb! Therefore, you need to add ÉL or ELLA to the verb to make it clear who is doing the action!

Activity 3

Now try the following translation exercises, using what you have learnt above. Write the verb that should be used.

1. She works in a hospital. (trabajar)
2. She wears a uniform. (llevar)
3. She writes books. (escribir)
4. She records songs. (grabar)
5. She paints. (pintar)
6. She serves drinks in a restaurant. (servir)

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Trabajo como peluquero los fines de semana.
2. Quiero ser profesor en el futuro.
3. Me gustaría un trabajo en España.
4. Ella odia trabajar en un hospital porque es difícil.
5. Mi padre trabaja para una compañía chilena.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. She works in a factory.
2. I want to work outdoors.
3. I would like to be a teacher.
4. Last summer, I worked in a restaurant.
5. I don't like working in a hospital.

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Topic 3: Education and work (Part 3)

Activity 1

Match the words with the associated jobs:

1. abogado
2. cantante
3. escritor
4. obrero
5. camarero
6. policía
7. empleado
8. médico
9. soldado
10. modelo

a. restaurante
b. medicina
c. ejército
d. desfile
e. leyes
f. novelas
g. construcción
h. banda
i. compañía

Activity 2

Match the Spanish phrases with their English equivalents. Look for clues in the phrase (big words, little words).

1. gana un buen salario
2. está en huelga hoy
3. solicitó un trabajo
4. estaba en paro
5. llegó a ser rico
6. busca un empleo
7. aceptará un puesto
8. tiene buenas oportunidades
9. tiene una cita con el jefe

a. was unemployed
b. will accept a position
c. is looking for a job
d. earns a high salary
e. has an appointment with the boss
f. has good opportunities
g. is on strike today
h. became rich
i. applied for a job

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Estudio mucho porque soy ambicioso.
2. Tuve la oportunidad de trabajar como escritor.
3. Me gustaría trabajar con idiomas
4. Mi jefe es una periodista muy conocida.
5. Me encanta mi trabajo, pero el salario es bajo.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. The scientist won a Nobel Prize.
2. My mother is a businesswoman who works abroad
3. The director founded the company.
4. Next Christmas, I will go to the States.
5. I prefer to work outdoors.

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Topic 1: Free-time activities (Part 1) – Sp

Activity 1

Look at the tense of each verb to identify whether it is present, past or future. Copy the verbs into the correct columns.

veo	jugué	jugaron	vamos a hacer	va
vimos	nado	juga	van a nadar	va
vi	voy a correr	juegan	monté	vo

Present	Past	

Activity 2

Match up the two halves of the following sentences:

1. Vamos a ganar	a. piscina los domingos.
2. Mi jugador favorito juega	b. nada el deporte.
3. No me interesa	c. el partido este año.
4. Van a la piscina para	d. nadar esta tarde.
5. El fútbol es más	e. en el Real Madrid.
6. Voy a la	f. divertido que otros deportes.



Translation tip: To describe things you used to do in the past, you use the **imperfect** tense. e.g. Jugaba (I used to play); Veía (I used to watch); Nadaba (I used to swim) (I used to do). The good thing about this tense is that it is the same for YO and ÉL/ELLA for

Activity 3

Now, translate the verbs in the following sentences into English:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Yo veía los deportes en la tele. | 4. Mi hermana corría a caballo. |
| 2. Mi padre jugaba al baloncesto. | 5. Por las mañanas yo voy al gimnasio. |
| 3. Los lunes yo nadaba en la piscina. | |

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Me encanta el deporte.
- Juego al fútbol con mis amigos.
- Mi hermana juega al baloncesto por las tardes.
- Vemos el partido en la tele.
- Todos los días, yo jugaba al baloncesto con mis primos españoles.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I ride my bicycle at the weekend.
- He always goes to the gym.
- I like to swim when I am on holiday.
- Last week I played a game of football.
- I think that doing sports is healthy.

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Topic 1: Free-time activities (Part 1) – Sp

Activity 1

Read the definitions. Identify the missing words from the list below.

deportivas	selección	entradas	perdi
------------	-----------	----------	-------

1. Soy seguidor del Real Madrid. Quiero comprar los ____ para el partido contra el Barça.
2. El año pasado, la ____ española ganó los partidos en la copa mundial.
3. Para ser un buen deportista, hay que ____ diariamente.
4. Decidí tener una semana libre para hacer actividades ____.
5. Desafortunadamente ____ la final del torneo.

Activity 2

Match the Spanish phrases to their English equivalents:

1. hacer deportes de riesgo	a. to be in the open air
2. invitar a alguien	b. to win the season
3. tener un descuento	c. to be a fan
4. ver una carrera de caballos	d. to invite someone
5. ganar la temporada	e. to buy a ticket
6. estar al aire libre	f. to have a discount
7. pasarlo bien	g. to lose the tournament
8. comprar una entrada	h. to do adventure sports
9. perder el torneo	i. to watch a horse race
10. ser aficionado a	j. to have a good time

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Después de terminar su último partido, el jugador decidió celebrarlo con una fiesta.
2. Mi mejor amigo es el más joven del equipo.
3. Aunque es peligroso, me gusta hacer los deportes de riesgo.
4. Deberías comprar la entrada porque hay un descuento.
5. Me lo paso bien cuando veo a mi hermana divertirse.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I used to dance flamenco when I was younger.
2. My sister prefers to play football.
3. I am going to play football this weekend.
4. I hate watching horse races.
5. Last year we won the tournament.

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Topic 1: Free-time activities (Part 2) – Le

Activity 1

Match the Spanish with the English translation:

1. el bosque
2. el camping
3. el centro comercial
4. el campo
5. el cine
6. el estadio
7. el m
8. la pisc
9. el parque
10. el parque temático
11. la playa
12. la tienda

a. countryside
b. shop
c. stadium
d. park
e. forest
f. museum
g. swimming pool
h. shopping centre
i. beach
j. campsite
k. cinema
l. theme park



Translation

When talk
Spanish, yo
'es'. Instec
calor (it's h
sol (it's sun
(the weath
viento (it's

Activity 2

Copy the table below and put the following verbs into the correct column:

compro	gasté	voy a ir	prefiero
disfruto	salgo	vamos a comprar	tomó el sol
voy	me gustó	hay	juego

Present		

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Prefiero ir al campo.
2. Cuando hace buen tiempo, voy a la piscina.
3. Si hace frío mañana, vamos a ir al centro comercial.
4. Mi amiga tomó el sol en la playa.
5. A veces voy al camping.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following s

1. When it's sunny, we
2. Yesterday, I spent a
3. I love to go to the th
4. I liked the museum
5. I go out with my frie

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Topic 1: Free-time activities (Part 2) – Lei

Activity 1

Match the two halves of the following sentences:

1. Había poca gente en el cine;
2. El agua en la piscina
3. Compré mucho en el mercado porque
4. ¡Qué calor! La arena en la playa
5. Cuando fui a España, no
6. Las entradas que compré para
7. La tía abuelita en las afueras y
8. En el parque
9. Desafortunadamente cuando fuimos al campo, nos
10. La zona era

a. es
b. la
c. m
d. es
e. las
f. es
g. gu
h. pe
i. ha
j. te



Translation tip:

There are two verbs for 'to be' in Spanish: 'ser' and 'estar'. Remember DOCTOR for when to use 'Ser'. Description, Origin, Character and Relation.

'Remember PLACE for when to use 'Estar': Position, Location, Action.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English [20 marks]

1. El parque temático estaba situado en las afueras y era a
2. Las entradas que compramos antes de ir al cine, eran caras.
3. Cuando mi abuela va a España, siempre visita el campo.
4. No me gustó nada la playa. Hacía mucho calor.
5. Me encantan los mercados porque puedo comprar muchas cosas.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish

1. The area is beautiful.
2. Last summer, when I was in Spain, it was warm.
3. I got lost in the city.
4. When I visit Spain, I find that the people there are violent.
5. The swimming pool was very crowded.

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Topic 1: Free-time activities (Part 3) – Music

Activity 1

Which of the following words are to do with music?

a. practicar	b. el concierto	c. la canción	d. el dibujo
f. el teclado	g. la cocina	h. bailar	i. la copa
k. el equipo	l. jugar	m. el espectáculo	n. tocar

Activity 2

Look at this text in Spanish. Then, read the English version.

Identify the parts which are different in the English version.

Mis amigos y yo tocamos música *rock* en una banda. Mi amigo Roberto toca el *teclado*. Mi amigo Raúl toca la guitarra. Cantamos canciones de los años ochenta. Hacemos conciertos una vez a la semana que viene vamos a grabar nuestra primera canción.

My friends and I play pop music in a band. My friend Roberto plays the drums, my friend Raúl plays the keyboard. We sing songs from the nineties. We do concerts every week. Next week we are going to record our first song.

Activity 3

Read the text about Rosalía. Complete the sentences with the missing translation.

Rosalía es una cantante española que nació en la ciudad de Barcelona. Empezó su carrera a los *veinte* años. Es famosa por usar diferentes estilos musicales como *pop*, flamenco, electrónico o latino. En agosto del 2018 cantó en la fiesta de cumpleaños de Madonna. Ha vendido muchos discos porque es muy popular. Rosalía dice que Camelot de la Isla y Kate Bush son sus principales influencias musicales. Con casi tres millones de seguidores en Instagram, es una de las personas más influyentes del mundo entre los jóvenes.

- Rosalía was born in the ____ of Barcelona.
- She started her career at the age of ____.
- She is famous for using different ____ of music styles.
- Rosalía ____ lots of records because she is popular.
- In August 2018 she ____ at Madonna's birthday.
- She is one of the most influential people amongst the ____.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Mi hermana toca el teclado en un grupo de música.
- Fuimos a un concierto de música clásica anoche.
- A veces canto en el espectáculo.
- Mi amiga va a escuchar su canción favorita.
- Practico una vez a la semana.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I play the guitar in a band.
- I like concerts because they are fun.
- I listen to my favourite music.
- Last weekend, I went to a concert.
- Music is fun.

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Topic 1: Free-time activities (Part 3) – Music

Activity 1

How many of these words are about music? Write down the music-related words.

aficionado	artista	baile	radio
cantante	cocina	clásica	actuación
estrella	latino	voz	jugador
letra	carretera	setenta	torneo

Activity 2

Look at the text. You will find the Spanish translation of it below, but the words are mixed up. Write them out in order to make a correct translation of the English text.

I am in a group. I sing and play guitar. We did a wonderful concert last weekend. It was so popular that the people were queuing to get in. The tickets were cheap. The members of the group were feeling nervous before we started to play, everybody was dancing and the atmosphere was great.

- ❖ ¡Las entradas eran tan baratas!
- ❖ y mi tío grabó el espectáculo.
- ❖ Los miembros del grupo
- ❖ Fue tan popular
- ❖ se sentían nerviosos
- ❖ Canto y toco la guitarra.
- ❖ ¡Mucha gente vino a verlo!
- ❖ pero cuando empezó a tocar
- ❖ Estoy en un grupo
- ❖ y el ambiente fue genial
- ❖ Hicimos un concierto
- ❖ antes de empezar
- ❖ todo el mundo bailaba
- ❖ que la gente hacía cola

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate the following sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. He bajado la nueva canción de mi banda favorita.
2. Mi madre tiene una voz bonita, pero no le gusta cantar.
3. Las letras que escribe Shakira son muy conocidas.
4. Aunque escucho música clásica, prefiero la música latina.
5. Hicimos una actuación en el instituto la semana pasada y fue genial.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Every day I listen to the radio.
2. I have never seen so many people singing with the band.
3. Last weekend we released our new single.
4. This week, we are going to perform at the school.
5. The female singer was beautiful.

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Topic 2: Customs, festivals and celebrations

Activity 1

Read the following descriptions of Spanish festivals and work out the gist of each. Then, match each festival with one of the dates below.

1 de noviembre	7 de julio
El último miércoles de agosto	7 de enero

- a) La Tomatina se celebra en Buñol, cerca de Valencia, en verano. Se tiran tomates a la gente.
- b) En Nochevieja se toman las uvas a las doce para tener suerte el año siguiente. Se celebra una semana después de Nochebuena.
- c) Las Fallas de Valencia celebran el comienzo de la primavera. Hay muchos fuegos artificiales y es muy animada.
- d) El Día de Reyes se celebra a principios de año. Los padres dan regalos a sus hijos. Hay muchos colores.
- e) En los Sanfermines en Pamplona, los toros corren por las calles con la gente.
- f) El Día de los Muertos en México es cuando la gente visita el cementerio y pone flores y muchas decoraciones.



Translation tip: In English we say we do something 'on' a day or date. In Spanish we use the word 'on' but just say we do something 'the' day or date, e.g. **the Monday** or **the 1st of August**.

Activity 2

So, how would you say in Spanish...?

- a) The Tomatina is celebrated on the last Wednesday of August.
- b) The Day of the Dead in Mexico is celebrated on 1st November.
- c) Christmas Eve is celebrated on 24th December.
- d) My birthday is on 7th July.
- e) San Fermín is celebrated on 7th July.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Me encanta celebrar mi cumpleaños con mis amigos.
2. Los españoles son muy animados.
3. La Navidad pasada recibí muchos regalos de mis abuelos.
4. Durante las fiestas, las familias beben mucho.
5. Me gustaría participar en la Tomatina.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I celebrate my birthday on 7th July.
2. I love to see fireworks.
3. Last weekend, I went to the festival.
4. We watch the parade on 1st November.
5. I took part in the Fallas.

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Topic 2: Customs, festivals and celebrations

Activity 1

Using your knowledge of grammar, complete the following sentences in Spanish with the correct Spanish word from the three options given.

1. Las celebraciones (**empiezo / empezamos / empiezan**) a las ocho.
2. En las Fallas se suelen (**quemar / quemaron / quemaron**) figuras de cartón.
3. La próxima Navidad mi familia (**va / irá / van**) a un restaurante para celebrar.
4. Antes (**hay / había / hubo**) muchos fuegos artificiales en mi pueblo.
5. Cuando participo en los desfiles, me (**disfrazo / disfraza / disfrazamos**)

Activity 2

Read this description of Holy Week in Spain.

La Semana Santa se celebra entre marzo y abril en los países hispanohablantes, y se ven pasos increíbles en las calles con flores, y desfiles cada día. Los primeros días se celebra la muerte de Jesús, y más tarde, la felicidad de su regreso. La gente no quiere perderse nada y permanece pie durante horas para ver los desfiles, y es mejor estar a la sombra en vez de al sol por el calor. Se recomienda llevar una guía para encontrar los mejores lugares para ver los desfiles.

Activity 3

Match the phrases below with phrases from the text above.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. Spanish-speaking countries | e. you must be standing |
| b. can be seen | f. to be in the shade |
| c. flowers and parades | g. the best places |
| d. they don't want to miss anything | h. what happens |

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Cuando tenía veinte años, participé en los Sanfermines.
2. Lo mejor para muchos turistas son los desfiles que hay en las ciudades.
3. Durante las vacaciones, mi abuela quiere ver las celebraciones religiosas.
4. Lo que me gustaría más es ver una fiesta mexicana.
5. Mis padres suelen celebrar Nochevieja en Madrid.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Christmas is an important festival in all Spanish-speaking countries.
2. Families give and receive gifts during Christmas in Spain.
3. Last summer, I travelled to Spain to see the tomato festival.
4. We are going to see the fireworks on New Year's Eve.
5. He never sings but he dances.

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Topic 3: Celebrity culture

Activity 1

Match the Spanish to the English:

1. conocido	a. career
2. una carrera	b. star
3. una entrevista	c. role
4. una pareja	d. famous
5. una estrella	e. personality
6. el carácter	f. well-known
7. el par	g. a couple / a partner
8. seguir	h. an interview

Activity 2

Read this interview by a Chilean actress. Identify the key words that help you to understand the text.

Actualmente estoy haciendo mi primera película que es sobre la vida de una pintora, Frida Kahlo. He querido ser actriz desde que era joven e hice mi primer espectáculo en esta carrera era para mí. Mi papel en la película es interesante porque Kahlo era bisexual y era muy único. Su pareja también era pintor. Lo bueno de ser actriz es que mis seguidores me gusta hacer entrevistas. Espero ser una gran estrella en el futuro.

Activity 3

After reading the interview above, identify the missing words in English to complete the sentences.

1. The Chilean actress is currently making her _____ film.
2. She is playing the role of a well-known Mexican _____.
3. She has wanted to be an actress since _____ and did her first show at _____.
4. Her character is interesting because she plays a person who was bisexual and _____.
5. One of the good things about being an actress is that her followers _____ her.
6. She hopes to be a _____ in the future.

Activity 4

Match up the two halves of the phrases:

1. bailar	a. la guitarra
2. cantar	b. flamenco
3. ganar	c. las letras
4. tocar	d. una canción
5. escuchar	e. un premio

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi actor favorito es mexicano.
2. Nunca toco la guitarra pero quiero cantar.
3. El fin de semana pasado bailé en un espectáculo.
4. Me encanta leer las letras que escribe mi cantante favorita.
5. Quiero ser estrella de cine.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I would like to be famous.
2. My sister plays in a band.
3. I like to listen to music.
4. When I went to Spain I met a famous person.
5. I don't like to sing.

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Topic 3: Celebrity culture

Activity 1

Match up the two halves of the phrases:

1. actuar	a. a los seguidores
2. dirigir	b. un programa
3. estar	c. <i>influencer</i>
4. influir	d. una película
5. leer	e. de novela
6. presentar	f. en una obra
7. toca	g. un instrumento musical
8. ser	h. la prensa

Activity 2

Now, using the vocabulary above, translate these sentences into English:

- Me gusta leer la prensa porque es muy educativo.
- En el futuro mi prima tocará un instrumento musical.
- Me encantó la última película que dirigió el director Pedro Almodóvar.
- Actualmente actúo en una obra en mi instituto.
- Ana Rosa ha presentado un programa muy interesante hoy.

Activity 3

Match the two halves of the sentences to complete the biography of tennis player

1. El tenista nació en	a. que se llama María Ischel.
2. Tiene una hermana	b. con su novia María Ischel.
3. En 2005 ganó	c. su organización benéfica.
4. En 2007 creó	d. con su novia María Ischel.
5. En 2016	e. junio de 1986 en Mallorca.
6. En 2017	f. su primer torneo de Roland Garros.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- No sigo a las personas famosas en Instagram u otras redes sociales.
- Presento un programa cultural desde hace dos años.
- La semana pasada leí una entrevista con mi actor favorito.
- Aunque yo no toco ningún instrumento musical, mis hermanos tocan en una banda.
- En enero actuaré en mi primera película.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I like to act in shows and I like to be an actor.
- I follow influencers on Instagram.
- The fan took lots of photos of me.
- I wrote my last novel about a famous person. We always play new music.

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Topic 1: Travel and tourism

Activity 1

Translate these useful holiday verbs into English.

The alphabet of holiday verbs			
A	abrir andar	G	gastar
B	bailar beber buscar	H	hablar
C	comer compartir comprar	I	ir
D	disfrutar dormir decidir descansar	J	jugar
E	entrar esperar	L	llegar llevar llover
		M	mirar montar
		N	nadar necesitar
		O	olvidar organizar
		P	pagar pasar bien pasar (tiempo) perder probar
		Q	quedarse



Translation tip: When translating, check the context. This can help you decide what the verb means.

Extension: Activity 2

What do the messages on the following signs mean? Use the verbs in activity 1 to help. Some verbs are not on the vocabulary list. Where the sign is situated may help you to understand.

- On a door: *Salida*.
- At the airport: *Sala de espera para pasajeros del extranjero*.
- On a door: *Entrada*.
- At a hotel: *Oferta de habitación completa por cinco noches*.
- At a public place: *Prohibido usar el móvil*.
- Outside a house/flat: *Se vende*.

Activity 3

What information does the tourist brochure give on each page? Look at activity 1 to help.

Página	Sitios de interés
1	Dónde comprar regalos y recuerdos
2	Dónde comer tapas y comida típica
3	Dónde quedarse
4	Dónde visitar museos
5	Dónde coger el tren o autobús
6	Dónde hacer deporte

- Where to buy gifts and souvenirs
- Where to eat tapas and typical food
- Where to stay
- Where to visit museums
- Where to take the train or bus
- Where to do sports

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Durante las vacaciones me gusta nadar en la piscina.
- En primavera voy solo a una excursión a las montañas.
- En invierno me gusta visitar los museos.
- El verano pasado viajamos a España. Lo pasamos bien.
- Este otoño va a llover mucho.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I normally travel by train.
- I always take lots of photos.
- We arrived at nine o'clock.
- I visited a pretty restaurant.
- During the holidays we went to the mountains.

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Topic 1: Travel and tourism

Activity 1

Read the text below and identify the missing words with those from the box below.

recuerdo	fue	edificios	atrajo	n
alcanzar	tiene	situada	histórico	r

La ciudad de Córdoba está (a) _____ en el sur de España y hoy en día es la tercera ciudad más grande de Andalucía. Es un lugar muy turístico que atrae (b) _____ a casi un millón de visitantes cada año. En el siglo diez fue una de las ciudades más grandes de Europa, y en el siglo quince (c) _____ una de las capitales más importantes del mundo. Lo bueno de la ciudad es que hay una gran variedad de (e) _____. Actualmente, la ciudad es Patrimonio de la Humanidad de la Unesco (f) _____ del mundo. Está la catedral de Córdoba, una (g) _____. Se recomienda no (h) _____ la ciudad en verano, ya que la temperatura puede llegar a los treinta y siete grados. En el barrio (j) _____ hay patios donde se pueden ver muchas plantas. En las tiendas es difícil no comprar algún (k) _____ para la familia. Lo malo es que no hay un aeropuerto cerca.

Activity 2

Now, read through the whole text again. Write down the missing words to complete the sentences.

- Córdoba is the _____ most populated city in Andalucía.
- In the tenth century it was one of the _____ cities in the world.
- Currently, it is the city with the _____ UNESCO World Heritage Sites.
- There are patios where you can see _____ and _____.
- The bad thing is that there are no _____ because there is no _____ nearby.

Activity 3

Match the Spanish words to their English equivalents:

1. conocido	a. ready/available
2. decente	b. free
3. disponible	c. European
4. europeo	d. together
5. fresco	e. disappointing
6. junto	f. famous/well-known
7. libre	g. calm/quiet
8. perdido	h. lost
9. tranquilo	i. fresh



Extra
poble
visita
sitios
World
cated

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- El año pasado tuve unas vacaciones increíbles. Me lo pasé genial.
- Por la noche solemos ir a ver un espectáculo de baile libre.
- Londre es una ciudad impresionante porque era muy caro.
- Estoy dispuesto a viajar mucho este año.
- Nunca olvidaré cuando perdí la maleta en el aeropuerto.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- Last year we had a great holiday.
- Next year we will visit a beautiful city where we can rest on the beach.
- I like to travel to the countryside to enjoy the fresh air.
- Benidorm is a well-known holiday resort.
- I prefer to stay in a hotel rather than in a holiday home.

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Topic 2: Media and technology (Part 1) –

Activity 1

Match the Spanish verbs to their English equivalent:

1. hablar	a. to look for
2. usar	b. to talk
3. apagar	c. to use
4. bajar	d. to receive
5. buscar	e. to place
6. mandar	f. to read
7. recibir	g. to share
8. encender	h. to download
9. guardar	i. to send
10. compartir	j. to save
11. subir	k. to turn on
12. leer	l. to turn off

Activity 2

Read the description about how Enrique uses social media. You will need to change the verbs to the 'we' form of the present tense. See the table below for a reminder of the

	mandar	leer
Nosotros/Nosotras	mandamos	leemos

Hola. Soy Enrique. Mis amigos y yo **(tener)** móviles nuevos y **(usar)** las redes sociales como Instagram y Twitter. Cuando mis amigos y yo estamos en casa y no tenemos nada que **(subir)** a nuestras páginas. También **(bajar)** historias y fotos graciosas. Mis padres **(comprar)** aparatos electrónicos y a veces **(recibir)** mensajes de otros amigos por WhatsApp. Pero no quiero que la gente que no conoce a mis padres **(ver)** lo que hacemos porque es más peligroso. Si vamos al cine, **(comprar)** la

Activity 3

From the passage in activity 2, find the phrases that mean:

1. we don't have anything to do
2. it is more dangerous
3. to look for funny stories and photos
4. the photos we put on our pages
5. with people we don't know



Translation tip: The preposition 'para' is used in Spanish with 'para' to mean 'in order to'. e.g. *Use Facebook para facebook* (in order) to

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Uso la tecnología para buscar información en Internet.
2. Mi amigo usa su móvil para bajar música.
3. Usamos los teléfonos para escribir mensajes.
4. Usaba Internet para bajar vídeos de las redes sociales.
5. Mis padres usan Instagram para compartir fotos.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I use my phone to search for information on the Internet.
2. My grandparents use their mobile phones to talk with family.
3. I used to use Facebook to write messages.
4. We use the Internet to download videos from social networks.
5. I never use Snapchat to share photos.

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Topic 2: Media and technology (Part 1) –

Activity 1

Take one word or phrase from each column to make sentences, and write the sentences in Spanish.

Internet	la cuenta,	aprender pa
Para abrir	tuve proble	en mi
Mis padres	gratis	con el c
Hace un mes	una app para	necesito una
El domingo que viene	prohíben el uso de Internet	contigo por
Yo	voy a charlar	mientras

Activity 2

Now, translate the sentences from activity 1 into English:

Activity 3

You are researching which health app to download. You read the following reviews:

David: Tengo una app con información práctica si tienes una emergencia. La tiene

Isabel: Tengo una app para no olvidar mis citas con el médico, pero no funciona b

Omar: Tengo una app que enseña a los niños cómo evitar accidentes en casa. Es r

Esteban: Tengo una app que me enseña a preparar comida deliciosa y tener una v

For each person, decide whether they have a positive opinión (P), a negative opinión (N) or a mixed opinión (P+N).

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate the following sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Lo peor de las redes sociales es que puedes ver contenido que no es apropiado.
- Se me ha olvidado la contraseña.
- Hace una semana le compré una tableta a mi hermana.
- El ciberacoso es un problema muy serio hoy en día.
- Cuando tenga dinero, me compraré un móvil nuevo.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I never use technology.
- The good thing is that I can travel abroad from home.
- The bad thing about social media is that it can be dangerous.
- Life will be very different without it.
- I couldn't live without it.

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Topic 2: Media and technology (Part 2)

– Mobile technology

Activity 1

Look at the following message from Eva about mobile phones:

1. Quiero un móvil nuevo para mi cumpleaños.
2. Uso el móvil una vez a la semana.
3. Llamo a mis amigos y chato a las nueve.
4. Charlo en redes sociales porque es gratis.
5. También bajo música de Internet y la escucho en el móvil cuando voy al trabajo.
6. Cuando salgo con mis amigos, llamo a mis padres para decirles a qué hora voy.
7. Lo peor de mi móvil es la cámara, pero lo mejor es que puedo hacer cosas con él.
8. Mi teléfono es mi vida.

Answer the following questions by translating from the text above:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. When does Eva want to get a new phone? | 5. When does she listen to music? |
| 2. How often does she use her phone? | 6. Why does she phone her parents? |
| 3. When does she call her friends? | 7. What is the best thing about her phone? |
| 4. Why does she chat on social networks? | 8. How does Eva describe her phone? |

Activity 2

Choose the correct translation from the two options provided in each case:

1. Mis padres no usan el ordenador para ver películas porque la pantalla es muy pequeña.
 - a. My parents watch films on the computer because the screen is very small.
 - b. My parents don't watch films on the computer because the screen is very small.
2. Mi hermana quiere comprar una tableta para hacer sus deberes.
 - a. My sister wanted to buy a tablet to do her homework.
 - b. My sister wants to buy a tablet to do her homework.
3. Hoy en día la gente joven reserva entradas y vacaciones online.
 - a. Nowadays people like to reserve tickets and holidays online.
 - b. Nowadays young people reserve tickets and holidays online.
4. Es muy rápido y fácil bajar música de Internet.
 - a. It is very fast and easy to download music from the Internet.
 - b. It is very easy to upload music to the Internet.
5. Mandan mensajes a todos sus amigos.
 - a. They send messages to all their friends.
 - b. They receive messages from all their friends.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate the following sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi móvil es muy moderno.
2. Mis padres usan los móviles para todo.
3. Mi tableta tiene muchas apps para estudiar.
4. Anoche usé mi ordenador para hacer los deberes.
5. He tenido un móvil desde que tenía trece años.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. My parents shop online.
2. I am going to use WhatsApp.
3. I listen to music on my phone.
4. I want to see a film on my tablet.
5. I don't like my phone's camera.

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Topic 2: Media and technology (Part 2)

– Mobile technology

Activity 1

Match up the following phrases – Spanish to English:

1. grabar
2. apagar
3. mandar
4. robar
5. subir
6. bajar
7. cargar
8. jugar
9. llamar
10. romper

a. to upload
b. to send
c. to travel
d. to charge (phone)
e. to rob/steal
f. to call
g. to switch off
h. to download
i. to break
j. to record

Activity 2

Siempre usamos los móviles para conectarnos a Internet en casa porque es más cómodo y seguro. Con una contraseña segura, cambiamos las contraseñas todos los meses, así hay menos riesgo de que alguien nos robe la información. Suelo estar conectado todo el fin de semana. Me gusta ver y compartir mis propios vídeos para luego subirlos. No me gustan los anuncios que ponen. Mis padres dicen que gasto demasiado tiempo en las redes sociales y debería salir más con amigos.

Read the passage above and find the translation for the following in the text:

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| a) to browse/surf safely | d) to record |
| b) a strong password | e) adverts |
| c) I tend to be connected | f) I should go out |

Activity 3

Read this translation of the text in activity 2. Identify the errors you find (there are 5 errors).

We never use our phones to access the Internet at home because it is inconvenient. To be secure, we sometimes change our passwords, so there is less opportunity for fraud. I tend to be connected all evening. I like to watch videos on YouTube and upload them to share them later. I like the adverts they show. My grandparents say that I spend too much time on my phone and that I should study with my friends.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Me molestan los anuncios que veo en las redes sociales. Son tontos.
- La semana pasada rompí la pantalla de mi nuevo móvil.
- Cuando voy al cine, tengo que apagar el móvil.
- Cambiaré la contraseña esta semana porque es mejor estar seguro.
- Desafortunadamente hay muchos riesgos cuando se navega por Internet.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I used to be connected to the Internet all day.
- I love to use emojis to communicate with my friends.
- My grandmother still doesn't use a smartphone.
- I record videos and upload them to YouTube.
- My parents say that I should go out more often.

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Topic 3: The environment and where people live

Activity 1

Look at the following phrases to express need and obligation:

debo	I must
debemos	we must
debería	I should
deberíamos	we should
tengo que	have to
tenemos que	we have to
necesito	I need
necesitamos	we need
hace falta	we (people in general) need to
hay que	we (people in general) have to
es necesario	it is necessary

Look at them for five minutes, then see how many you can write down without looking at the list.

Activity 2

You have been asked to put the following phrases into Spanish for an environmental poster. Below you have the Spanish as support.

We have to save the planet!
We should use a bike and not a car.
We must recycle paper/clothes.
We mustn't use plastic bags.
We should use less water.
It is necessary to pick up the rubbish.

Apagar la luz
Reciclar el papel/la ropa
Salvar el mundo
Usar la bicicleta/el coche/bolsas
Recoger la basura

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Nunca uso bolsas de plástico en el supermercado.
2. Tenemos que usar el coche menos.
3. Hace falta usar menos agua.
4. Deberíamos reciclar más, como el papel y las botellas de plástico.
5. Hay que salvar el mundo.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. At home, I recycle the paper.
2. People shouldn't use plastic bags.
3. I must use less water.
4. We need to recycle paper and plastic bottles.
5. I would like to save the world.

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Topic 3: The environment and where people live

Activity 1

Read these definitions of environmental disasters. Which is which?

fuego	río	fábrica	especie
-------	-----	---------	---------

- Es un tipo de incendio.
- Es un lugar industrial donde se hacen los coches.
- Es un grupo de animales.
- Es una corriente de agua que fluye.
- Es un vehículo que producen los coches.



Translation tip: Which key words give you the clues?

In 1, if you can see a cognate, e.g. the word INCENDIARY, you start to get the clue.

Activity 2

Complete the translations of these key words:

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 1. resources | R _____ R _____ S | 6. to drive |
| 2. dirty | S _____ I _____ | 7. to die |
| 3. to throw away | T _____ R _____ | 8. pollution |
| 4. the Earth | L _____ / T _____ R R _____ | 9. to build |
| 5. to increase | A U _____ T _____ R | 10. to breathe |

Activity 3

Read the text and complete the sentences underneath with the English translation.

Mi abuelo nunca hace nada para salvar el planeta, pero ha cambiado sus hábitos y separa la basura. Mi hermana Melania es vegetariana y por eso no come carne. Mi hermano Jorge es miembro de una organización medioambiental. La semana pasada fui a una manifestación para ayudar a las especies en peligro. Mi madre recicla las bolsas de plástico cuando va al supermercado. Mi padre dice que tenemos que apagar las luces cuando salimos de una habitación. Mi padre tiene un coche híbrido y en invierno baja la calefacción para ahorrar energía.

- My grandfather recycles more and ...
- Melania doesn't ...
- Jorge is a member of an ...
- Last week, he took part in a campaign to help ...
- My mum always says that we ...
- My dad has a hybrid car and in winter turns down the heating ...

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Los ríos en mi región están contaminados.
- El cambio climático se debe a la contaminación que las fábricas producen.
- El número de personas que conducen en nuestras ciudades ha aumentado.
- Los problemas que tenemos en el mundo son muy graves.
- Muchos animales pueden morir porque el aire no es limpio.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- I am a member of an environmental organisation. I like to go to work on foot.
- To save the planet, we should recycle.
- Last week, I separated the waste.
- Tomorrow, my mother is going to the supermarket.
- A lot of factories have closed down.

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Topic 3: The environment and where people live

Activity 1

Read the text below and then find the translated sentences in the text. Write down the sentence number in your exercise book.

Mi casa actual es bastante moderna. Vivo en el centro de Santander, en el norte de España. Vivo en una casa con tres dormitorios. En la planta baja hay una cocina, un salón y en la primera planta están los dormitorios y el cuarto de baño. Lo bueno es que tiene un jardín. Hace dos años. Antes vivíamos en un piso en las afueras, pero cuando nació mi hermano necesitábamos más espacio. La casa donde vivía es que no había nada de interés. Ahora hay un parque con muchos árboles.

1. My current house is quite modern
2. On the ground floor, there is a kitchen.
3. We have lived here for two years.
4. On the first floor are the bedrooms and a bathroom.
5. Before, we lived in a flat.
6. When my younger brother was born, we needed more space.
7. There was nothing of interest.

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi pueblo tiene muchas tiendas bonitas.
2. Lo bueno de mi ciudad es haber nacido aquí.
3. Tenemos un parque con muchos árboles.
4. Mi hermano siempre tiene su dormitorio limpio.
5. Antes vivíamos en un piso con mi madre.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. The bad thing about my town is that it is so hot.
2. On the first floor, there are the bedrooms and a bathroom.
3. We live in the north of Spain.
4. I would like to have a garden.
5. We have lived here for two years.

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Topic 3: The environment and where people live

Activity 1

Copy the table below. Look at the following verbs and put them in the correct column according to the person they refer to.

viviré	vivimos	vivían	viviréis	vive	vivís
viviremos	vivió	vivirán	vivirá	vivíamos	vivíais
viviré	vivieron	vivimos	viviría		

Tense	Yo – I	Él/Ella – He/She	Nosotros – We
Present			
Preterite			
Imperfect			
Future			
Conditional			



Translation tip: You will see that some of the verbs fit more than one box. What does this mean when translating verbs? They can sometimes have more than one meaning. Now think about where there is more than one meaning for one word.

Activity 2

Read the following advert and write an English translation:

Se alquila casa situada al oeste de la ciudad en las afueras. Es un barrio tranquilo cerca de un bosque y un lago. Tiene dos dormitorios, cada uno con un cuarto de baño. La cocina tiene instalaciones modernas y hay un salón con mucha luz y mucho espacio.

Activity 3

Decipher the word and sentence breaks in this house description in Spanish:

Vende una casa con jardín donde puedes estar te sientas al sol o al puerto y estás solo. El edificio tiene su propio puente que cruza el río y lleva a un bosque y seven las

Exam Practice

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

- Mis abuelos van a vivir en el campo. Van a estar muy contentos.
- Vivimos en el oeste de España, en el campo de la costa.
- Cuando me quedaba sola vivía con mi abuela.
- Mi amigo vive cerca de un lago.
- Mi casa actual es bastante grande, pero prefiero donde vivía antes.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

- My parents used to live in the countryside.
- We will live in a new house in the city.
- My bedroom used to be very small.
- I would like to live in a big house.
- Last year, my friend moved to South America.

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Additional Exam Practice

Identity and relationships with others

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi prima se llama Ana. Tiene el pelo negro.
2. Conozco a mis mejores amigos desde los 5 años.
3. Nos conocimos cuando nos conocimos la escuela.
4. Mi hermano me gusta mucho.
5. Mi familia va al baloncesto cada sábado.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. My father is called Juan.
2. My brother is tall and thin.
3. My parents separated when I was young.
4. My older brother lives in London.
5. Last weekend we went to the cinema.

Healthy living and lifestyle

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Soy una persona activa, por eso hago ejercicio.
2. Para estar en forma, evito las patatas fritas.
3. Anoche cené carne con verduras.
4. Tengo que tener cuidado con lo que como.
5. Mañana voy a ir al gimnasio.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I have a healthy breakfast.
2. I sleep 8 hours every night.
3. When I was younger, I ate a lot of fast food.
4. This weekend, I am going to the gym.
5. My brother plays football every day.

Education

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. No me gustan los idiomas porque son aburridos.
2. Mi mejor asignatura es Inglés.
3. Los exámenes son muy importantes este año.
4. Cada tarde hago los deberes en la biblioteca.
5. El año pasado estudié Español.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I get bad grades in Maths.
2. I study Geography because it is interesting.
3. We use computers in our lessons.
4. Yesterday, I played the piano.
5. Our school has good facilities.

Work

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi madre es enfermera en un hospital grande.
2. Mis padres son profesores. Enseñan en una escuela.
3. El salario de un policía no es muy bueno.
4. Mi sueño era ser periodista.
5. Me gusta trabajar en la informática.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I am a waiter at the restaurant.
2. My friend works for a company.
3. My mother was a doctor.
4. I would like a job in the office.
5. The singer plays the guitar.

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Free-time activities

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Prefiero ver películas en casa con mi familia.
2. Las entradas al cine cuestan mucho.
3. Ayer mis amigos me invitaron a una fiesta de cumpleaños.
4. El concierto es gratis.
5. Me encanta tomar el sol en la playa.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I don't like watching TV.
2. I like to play football in the park.
3. My parents go to the cinema every week.
4. We went to the shopping centre last weekend.
5. My friend goes for a run every day.

Customs, festivals and celebrations

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. En junio se celebran las fiestas en mi pueblo.
2. La gente baila en las calles.
3. El año pasado celebré la Navidad con mi novia.
4. Hay muchas tradiciones en España.
5. Me encantan los fuegos artificiales.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. The parties are lively.
2. We are going to celebrate the festival.
3. I watched a bullfight.
4. I love the parades.
5. I would like to spend the summer in the mountains.

Celebrity culture

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. El actor es bastante guapo.
2. Las drogas pueden ser un problema para algunas estrellas.
3. El libro va a tener mucho éxito.
4. El cantante ganó su primer premio.
5. La telerrealidad es popular y está de moda.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. The singer's voice is beautiful.
2. I read an interview with the actor.
3. The magazine has published the book.
4. The film is about love and life.
5. The concert is going to be a success.

Travel and tourism

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Vamos a viajar a Sudamérica en julio.
2. El verano pasado hice camping con mis primos.
3. El hotel está en la playa.
4. Cuando voy de vacaciones, tomo el sol.
5. Prefiero ir en metro a en coche.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Next year, I want to visit my family.
2. The flight was cheap.
3. I lost my bag on the train.
4. I am going to reserve a room.
5. I prefer to go in autumn.

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Media and technology

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Cuando el móvil no funciona, no sé qué hacer.
2. Ahora la gente usa la tecnología para todo.
3. Mandamos correos electrónicos y bajamos películas.
4. Ayer reservé billetes de tren online.
5. Mañana voy a comprar ropa por Internet.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Mobile phones are essential.
2. I would like a new tablet.
3. We use the Internet to watch films.
4. I played video games last night.
5. When I eat with my family, I use my mobile phone.

The environment and where people live

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. El pueblo donde vivo tiene muchas tiendas.
2. La contaminación es un problema en mi región.
3. Deberíamos mejorar el mundo.
4. Ayer apagué las luces en todas las habitaciones.
5. Hay demasiada basura en las afueras de mi ciudad.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Public transport is good.
2. The worst thing is the traffic.
3. My house has a pretty garden.
4. I used to live in Spain.
5. I am going to recycle.

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Identity and relationships with others

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Me llevo muy bien con todos los miembros de mi familia.
2. Tengo una buena relación con mis padres. Siempre me ayudan.
3. Mi madre es muy simpática, mientras que mi padre suele ser más serio.
4. El otro día me peñé con mi primo.
5. Esta tarde voy a ayudar a mi hermano menor.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. My aunts live nearby.
2. I was born on the 15th of my birthday yesterday.
3. My brother is a year older than me. We get on well.
4. We argue about clothes.
5. I will get married next year. My wedding will be beautiful.

Healthy living and lifestyle

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Tomar mucho sol es malo para la piel.
2. Antes de llevar una vida más saludable, mi hermano siempre solía estar enfermo.
3. Me gusta caminar por el campo en verano.
4. Mi tía sufre de sobrepeso, así que tendrá que perder peso.
5. Entreno dos veces a la semana porque juego al fútbol.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. My friends ride a bicycle to school.
2. Normally, I get up at 7 o'clock every day.
3. My friend attends dance classes.
4. I used to eat meat but now I am vegetarian.
5. This afternoon, I have a ham sandwich.

Education

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. En mi instituto es obligatorio llevar camisa.
2. Llevamos tres años estudiando chino y aún no lo hablo bien.
3. Cuando termine el Bachillerato, quiero ir a la universidad en España.
4. Creo que voy a ser periodista porque me gusta el inglés.
5. El año pasado suspendí francés, pero aprobé español.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. This year I got good marks in English.
2. My teachers are great. I like to work in a school.
3. I used to study German but now I don't.
4. There are lots of rules in my school about behaviour.
5. The headmaster punished me for being late.

Work

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Para trabajar como soldador es muy importante ser fuerte.
2. Mi tía ha estado cinco años trabajando en una fábrica.
3. Cuando yo estaba como guía, mi jefe era inútil y vago.
4. Trabajaré en un supermercado porque necesito dinero.
5. Ahora es difícil elegir una carrera, ya que hay mucho paro.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I want to work in education.
2. The bad thing is that I have to work some weekends.
3. I would like to be an accountant. It's an easy job.
4. Young people think that working is a good job.
5. Last summer I cooked in a restaurant.

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Free-time activities

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. El otro día escuchamos un programa gracioso en la radio.
2. Me gustan las películas que me hacen reír.
3. En su tiempo libre mi hermana cocina platos muy ricos.
4. Después de hacer los deberes, he escrito una canción romántica para mi novia.
5. Me gusta participar en un concurso de natación cada año.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Four years ago I took a holiday in the mountains.
2. Next Saturday, there will be a football match to visit.
3. Reading is very important for me.
4. In winter, I usually go to the beach.
5. When I go to the shop, I always buy some fruit.

Customs, festivals and celebrations

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Leí un artículo sobre la fiesta mexicana del Día de los Muertos.
2. Suelo celebrarlo con mi familia y normalmente vamos a la iglesia.
3. Me encantaría participar en la Tomatina porque sería algo muy especial.
4. Siempre hay alguna celebración religiosa en la plaza.
5. Compartimos comida y bebida en la fiesta.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. I love listening to the music that comes from the streets.
2. I would recommend you to visit the festival.
3. I received clothes from my friends.
4. It is a tradition to eat paella on the 15th of December in Spain.
5. We will eat paella, the traditional food of the region.

Celebrity culture

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Mi padre ha visto todas las películas de su actor favorito.
2. Desafortunadamente, el comportamiento de los famosos influye mucho en los jóvenes.
3. Cuando era joven, veía muchas telenovelas con mi madre.
4. El *influencer* promueve productos de lujo en línea.
5. El protagonista de la serie actuó muy bien. Me gustó su personaje.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. The football player is very popular among the young.
2. The fans shouted with excitement during the race.
3. The musician writes his own songs.
4. The writer has a lot of fans.
5. The band's performance was excellent.

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Travel and tourism

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Este año tendré unas vacaciones baratas.
2. Mi amiga disfruta cuando va a la isla.
3. No solo fui a un país hispanohablante, sino que también pude practicar español.
4. Los turistas visitan mi región por su arquitectura; por ejemplo, la sinagoga.
5. Siempre hay retratos de los alrededores del aeropuerto.



Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Last year we had a cheap holiday.
2. There is a lot of traffic in the city.
3. Every year it rains when we go to the beach.
4. My parents tend to visit the city.
5. The hotel has a pretty view.

Media and technology

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. Los jóvenes pasan todo el tiempo libre colgando y compartiendo fotos.
2. La semana pasada bajé cinco canciones nuevas. No costó mucho.
3. Mi madre dice que antes los ordenadores eran enormes y muy lentos.
4. Hablar con desconocidos es muy peligroso.
5. Este fin de semana, mi padre leerá la prensa en la tableta.

Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Every Christmas I receive presents from my parents.
2. I read all the comments on the internet.
3. I had to find a lot of information for my History homework.
4. Having a good pass word is important.
5. My sister surfs the internet.

The environment and where people live

Translation into English

Translate these sentences into English. [10 marks]

1. A la izquierda está la cocina y a la derecha está el salón.
2. En el siglo diecinueve no había problemas con el cambio climático.
3. El Ayuntamiento ha construido muchos pisos.
4. La falta de cultivos causa el hambre en muchos países.
5. Para ayudar proteger el medio ambiente, conduzco un coche eléctrico.



Translation into Spanish

Translate the following sentences into Spanish.

1. Driving is not good for the environment.
2. When I go to the supermarket I buy organic food.
3. We should save the planet.
4. The lack of water in the city is a serious issue.
5. Last summer, I worked in a farm that protects animals.

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Answers

Theme 1: Topic 1: Identity and relationships with others (P)

Activity 1

1. my family	i. mi familia	8. my grandparents	e. mis abuelos
2. my brother	f. mi hermano	9. my cousin	g. mi primo/a
3. my sister	j. mi hermana	10. my uncle	a. mi tía
4. my siblings	h. mis hermanos	11. my aunt	m. mi tío
5. my father	b. mi padre	12. my friends	n. mis amigos
6. my mother	k. mi madre	13. my stepfather	c. mi padrastro
7. my parents	l. mis padres	14. my stepmother	i. mi madrastra

Mi is used with singular noun to mean 'my'. *Mis* is used with a plural noun to mean 'my'. For male and female, the male plural form is used.

Activity 2

1. alegre	f. cheerful	6. hermoso	c. beautiful
2. bonito	a. pretty	7. listo	e. clever
3. delgado	h. slim	8. perezoso	d. lazy
4. fuerte	b. strong	9. trabajador	g. hardworking
5. gracioso	i. funny		

Activity 3

1. Mi amigo David es popular.
2. Mi tío es trabajador.
3. Mis amigos son importantes.
4. Mi madre prepara la comida.
5. Mi hermano es un deportista.

Exam practice

1. I am a strong person.
2. I like my family; they are cheerful.
3. I have a brother who is tall and a sister who is funny.
4. My cousin is clever and beautiful.
5. My friend is pretty but very slim.
1. Mi abuela es trabajadora.
2. Mi tío es listo y mi madre es fuerte.
3. Mi padre es delgado.
4. Me gustan mis hermanos.
5. Mi hermano era deportista.

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Preview of Answers Ends Here

This is a limited inspection copy. Sample of answers ends here to stop students looking up answers to their assessments. See contents page for details of the rest of the resource.

Appendix: Write-on sheet

Theme 2: Topic 1: Activity 2

Look at this translation into Spanish. Then, read the English version.



Highlight the six parts which are different in the English version.

Mis amigos y yo tocamos música *rock* en una banda. Mi amigo Roberto toca el tambor, mi amigo Raúl toca la guitarra. Cantamos canciones de los años ochenta. Hacemos conciertos cada semana que viene vamos a grabar nuestra primera canción.

My friends and I play pop music in a band. My friend Roberto plays the drums, my friend Raúl plays the keyboard. We sing songs from the nineties. We do concerts every week we are going to record our first song.

Look at this translation into Spanish. Then, read the English version.



Highlight the six parts which are different in the English version.

Mis amigos y yo tocamos música *rock* en una banda. Mi amigo Roberto toca el tambor, mi amigo Raúl toca la guitarra. Cantamos canciones de los años ochenta. Hacemos conciertos cada semana que viene vamos a grabar nuestra primera canción.

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My friends and I play pop music in a band. My friend Roberto plays the drums, my friend Raúl plays the keyboard. We sing songs from the nineties. We do concerts every week we are going to record our first song.

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Theme 3: Topic 2: Activity 3

Read this translation of the text in activity 2. Highlight/circle the errors you find (1)

We never use our phones to access the Internet at home because it is inconvenient. To access the Internet securely, we sometimes change our passwords, so there is less opportunity for fraud. I tend to use a weak password. I tend to be connected all evening. I like to watch videos on YouTube and share videos to share them later. I like the adverts they show. My grandparents say that I spend too much time on my phone and that I should study with my friends.



Read this translation of the text in activity 2. Highlight/circle the errors you find (1)

We never use our phones to access the Internet at home because it is inconvenient. To access the Internet securely, we sometimes change our passwords, so there is less opportunity for fraud. I tend to use a weak password. I tend to be connected all evening. I like to watch videos on YouTube and share videos to share them later. I like the adverts they show. My grandparents say that I spend too much time on my phone and that I should study with my friends.

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Read this translation of the text in activity 2. Highlight/circle the errors you find (1)

We never use our phones to access the Internet at home because it is inconvenient. To access the Internet securely, we sometimes change our passwords, so there is less opportunity for fraud. I tend to use a weak password. I tend to be connected all evening. I like to watch videos on YouTube and share videos to share them later. I like the adverts they show. My grandparents say that I spend too much time on my phone and that I should study with my friends.



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Theme 3: Topic 3: Activity 3

Decipher the word and sentence breaks in this house description in Spanish:

Venden una casa con jardín donde puedes sentarte u no al sol da al puerto y está sol
iee le edificio tienes un propio puente que cruza el río y lleva a un bosque y seven las

Decipher the word and sentence breaks in this house description in Spanish:

Venden una casa con jardín donde puedes sentarte u no al sol da al puerto y está sol
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